Economics Group

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1.500

\$100

New Home Sales Seasonally Adjusted Annual Rate - In Thousands

New Home Sales Bounce Off Their Revised May Low

New home sales rose 23.6 percent in June but the increase came with substantial net revisions to the previously published data. Total June sales net of revisions would have been just 268,000.

1.500

\$100

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Expiring Tax Credits Continue to Muddle the Housing Market

New home sales bounced back 23.6 percent in June, following a 36.7 percent plunge in May. The absolute level of new home sales remains exceptionally low at just 330,000 units. May's new home sales were revised down from a previously published 300,000 units to just 267,000, and new home sales in April were revised down by 24,000 homes.

The new home sales data provide a clear example of how tax incentives can distort economic activity. Sales experienced a mini-boom in March and April and were crushed in May and June. Looking at sales on a three-month moving average provides a better assessment of the state of the housing industry and shows sales averaging a 339,700-unit pace. We expect sales to come in roughly in line with that pace in July and August and look for a modest recovery in sales to begin later this year, as lower home prices and lower mortgage rates begin to entice buyers back into the market. A strong recovery in the housing market will not occur, however, until we see consistent gains in employment and income.

June's Sales Gain Was More of a Technical Bounce

New home sales rose in the Northeast (46.4 percent), the South (33.1 percent), and the Midwest (20.5 percent). Sales fell 6.6 percent in the West. The large gains in the seasonally-adjusted figures provide an exaggerated sense of improvement. Sales have fallen to such low levels that a given percentage increase reflects much less volume than the same percentage decrease. The larger percentage decline in May makes this case even more dramatically. Sales fell by 155,000 units from April to May but rose by just 63,000 units in June.

While the sales figures are incredibly muddled by the tax credits, there is plenty of important information in this report. Builders continue to do a great job of clearing out inventory. The number of completed homes available for sale at the end of June fell to just 81,000 homes, which is the lowest level for this series since October 2003. The overall inventory of new homes fell to 212,000 units, with 100,000 new homes currently under construction and 31,000 homes not having been started yet. Despite the drop in new home inventories, completed homes are remaining on the market for a relatively long 12.4 months.

Prices of new homes fell in June, with the median price of a new home slipping 1.4 percent to \$213,400 and the average price falling 9.8 percent to 242,900. The larger drop in the average price reflects the lack of activity in sales of higher prices homes. Sales of homes priced \$400,000 and above accounted for just 9 percent of overall sales. The bulk of sales continue to be in the \$150,00 to \$300,000 range, which accounts for 55 percent of overall sales.

1,300 1.300 1,100 1,100 900 900 700 700 500 500 300 300 New Home Sales: Jun @ 330.000 3-Month Moving Average: Jun @ 339,66 100 100 91 93 95 97 99 01 03 05 07 09 89 Inventory of New Homes for Sale Non-Seasonally Adjusted - In Thousands 600 600 Inventory: Jun @ 212,000 Completed New Homes: Jun @ 81,000 500 500 400 400 300 300 200 200 100 100 0 89 91 93 95 97 99 01 03 05 07 09 Average and Median New Home Sale Price In Thousands \$350 \$350 -Average Sales Price: Jun @ \$242,900 Median Sales Price: Jun @ \$213,400 \$300 \$300 \$250 \$250 \$200 \$200 \$150 \$150

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC.

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